

List of Nobel laureates by country

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Laureates of the Nobel Prize listed by country. Listings for *Economics* refer to the Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences. In contrast to the *Nobel Prize*, this award does not originate from the legacy of Alfred Nobel, but was founded by the Swedish central bank in 1968. The Nobel prize has been awarded 829 times, whereof 23 awards are affiliated with organizations.^[1]

The present list ranks laureates under the country/countries that are stated by the Nobel Prize committee on its website.^[2] Some laureates are listed under more than one country, because the official website mentions multiple countries in relation to the laureate.^[3] If a country is merely mentioned as the place of birth, an asterisk(*) is used in the respective listing to indicate this.^[4] In this case, the birth country is mentioned in *italics* at the other listings of this laureate. For the same award, two birth place related listings occur when the place of birth is currently in a different country then at the time of birth. Laureate–country connections that are not mentioned at the official website are not considered in this list.

Organizations are listed here if the Nobel Prize committee relates them to a single country.^[5]

Algeria

1. Claude Cohen-Tannoudji*, Physics, 1997
2. Albert Camus*, Literature, 1957

Argentina

1. César Milstein, Physiology or Medicine, 1984
2. Adolfo Pérez Esquivel, Peace, 1980
3. Luis Federico Leloir, Chemistry, 1970
4. Bernardo Houssay, Physiology or Medicine, 1947
5. Carlos Saavedra Lamas, Peace, 1936

Australia

1. Elizabeth H. Blackburn*, Physiology or Medicine, 2009
2. Barry Marshall, Physiology or Medicine, 2005
3. J. Robin Warren, Physiology or Medicine, 2005
4. Peter C. Doherty, Physiology or Medicine, 1996
5. John Warcup Cornforth, Chemistry, 1975
6. Patrick White, *born in the United Kingdom*, Literature, 1973
7. John Carew Eccles, Physiology or Medicine, 1963
8. Sir Frank Macfarlane Burnet, Physiology or Medicine, 1960
9. Sir Howard Florey, Physiology or Medicine, 1945
10. William Lawrence Bragg*, Physics, 1915 (youngest recipient of a prize)

Contents

- 1 Algeria
- 2 Argentina
- 3 Australia
- 4 Austria
- 5 Azerbaijan
- 6 Bangladesh
- 7 Belarus
- 8 Belgium
- 9 Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 10 Brazil
- 11 Bulgaria
- 12 Canada
- 13 Chile
- 14 China
- 15 Colombia
- 16 Costa Rica
- 17 Croatia
- 18 Czech Republic
- 19 Denmark
- 20 East Timor
- 21 Egypt
- 22 Faroe Islands
- 23 Finland
- 24 France
- 25 Germany
- 26 Ghana
- 27 Greece

Austria

1. International Atomic Energy Agency, 2005
2. Elfriede Jelinek, Literature, 2004
3. Eric R. Kandel*, Physiology or Medicine, 2000
4. Walter Kohn*, Chemistry, 1998
5. Friedrich Hayek, Economics, 1974
6. Konrad Lorenz, Physiology or Medicine, 1973
7. Karl von Frisch*, Physiology or Medicine, 1973
8. Max F. Perutz, Chemistry, 1962
9. Wolfgang Pauli, Physics, 1945
10. Richard Kuhn*, Chemistry 1938
11. Otto Loewi*, Physiology or Medicine, 1936
12. Victor Francis Hess, Physics, 1936
13. Erwin Schrödinger, Physics, 1933
14. Karl Landsteiner, Physiology or Medicine, 1930
15. Julius Wagner-Jauregg, Physiology or Medicine, 1927
16. Richard Adolf Zsigmondy*, Chemistry, 1925
17. Friderik Pregl, *born in then Austria-Hungary, now Slovenia*, Chemistry, 1923
18. Robert Bárány, Physiology or Medicine, 1914,
19. Alfred Hermann Fried, Peace, 1911
20. Philipp Lenard*, *born in then Austria-Hungary, now Slovakia*, Physics, 1905
21. Bertha von Suttner, *born in then Austria-Hungary, now Czech Republic*, Peace, 1905

Azerbaijan

1. Lev Landau, *born in then Russian Empire, laureate when citizen of the Soviet Union*, Physics, 1962

Bangladesh

1. Muhammad Yunus, Peace, 2006
2. Grameen Bank, Peace, 2006

Belarus

1. Zhores Ivanovich Alferov*, *born in then Soviet Union*, Physics, 2000

Belgium

1. Ilya Prigogine, *born in Russia*, Chemistry, 1977
2. Christian de Duve, *born in the United Kingdom*, Physiology and Medicine, 1974
3. Albert Claude, Physiology and Medicine, 1974
4. Georges Pire, Peace, 1958
5. Corneille Heymans, Physiology and Medicine, 1938
6. Jules Bordet, Physiology and Medicine, 1919
7. Henri La Fontaine, Peace, 1913

- 28 Guatemala
- 29 Hong Kong
- 30 Hungary
- 31 Iceland
- 32 India
- 33 Iran
- 34 Ireland
- 35 Israel
- 36 Italy
- 37 Japan
- 38 Kenya
- 39 Korea, South
- 40 Latvia
- 41 Lithuania
- 42 Macedonia
- 43 Mexico
- 44 Myanmar (Burma)
- 45 Netherlands
- 46 New Zealand
- 47 Nigeria
- 48 Norway
- 49 Pakistan
- 50 Palestine
- 51 Poland
- 52 Portugal
- 53 Romania
- 54 Russia
- 55 St Lucia
- 56 Slovakia
- 57 Slovenia
- 58 South Africa
- 59 Spain
- 60 Sweden
- 61 Switzerland
- 62 Taiwan
- 63 Tibet
- 64 Trinidad and Tobago
- 65 Turkey
- 66 Ukraine
- 67 United Kingdom
- 68 United States
- 69 Venezuela
- 70 Vietnam
- 71 See also
- 72 References

8. Maurice Maeterlinck, Literature, 1911
9. Auguste Beernaert, Peace, 1909
10. Institut de Droit International, Peace, 1904

Bosnia and Herzegovina

1. Vladimir Prelog*, *born in then Austria–Hungary, now Bosnia and Herzegovina*, Chemistry, 1975
2. Ivo Andrić*, *born in then Austria–Hungary, now Bosnia and Herzegovina*, Literature, 1961

Brazil

1. Peter Medawar*, Physiology or Medicine, 1960

Bulgaria

1. Elias Canetti*, Literature, 1981

Canada

1. Willard S. Boyle*, Physics, 2009
2. Robert Mundell, Economics, 1999
3. Myron Scholes*, Economics, 1997
4. William Vickrey*, Economic Sciences, 1996
5. Pugwash Conferences on Science and World Affairs, Peace, 1995
6. Bertram N. Brockhouse, Physics, 1994
7. Michael Smith, *born in the United Kingdom*, Chemistry, 1993
8. Rudolph A. Marcus*, Chemistry, 1992
9. Richard E. Taylor, Physics, 1990
10. Sidney Altman, Chemistry, 1989
11. John C. Polanyi, Chemistry, 1986
12. David H. Hubel*, Physiology or Medicine, 1981
13. Saul Bellow*, Literature, 1976
14. Gerhard Herzberg, *born in Germany*, Chemistry, 1971
15. Charles B. Huggins*, Physiology or Medicine, 1966
16. Lester B. Pearson, Peace, 1957
17. William Giauque*, Chemistry, 1949
18. Frederick G. Banting, Physiology or Medicine, 1923

Chile

1. Pablo Neruda, Literature, 1971
2. Gabriela Mistral, Literature, 1945

China

See also: List of Ethnic Chinese Nobel laureates

1. Charles K. Kao, Physics, 2009
2. Gao Xingjian*, Literature, 2000

3. Daniel C. Tsui*, Physics, 1998
4. Edmond H. Fischer*, Medicine, 1992
5. Chen Ning Yang, Physics, 1957
6. Tsung-Dao Lee, Physics, 1957

Colombia

1. Gabriel García Márquez, Literature, 1982

Costa Rica

1. Oscar Arias Sánchez, Peace, 1987

Croatia

1. Leopold Ružička*, *born in then Austro-Hungarian Empire, laureate when citizen of Yugoslavia*, Chemistry, 1939

Czech Republic

1. Jaroslav Seifert, Literature, 1984
2. Jaroslav Heyrovský, Chemistry, 1959
3. Carl Ferdinand Cori*, *born in then Austria-Hungary*, Physiology or Medicine, 1947
4. Gerty Cori*, *born in then Austria-Hungary*, Physiology or Medicine, 1947
5. Bertha von Suttner*, *born in then Austrian-Hungary*, Peace, 1905

Denmark

1. Jens Christian Skou, Chemistry, 1997
2. Niels Kaj Jerne, Physiology or Medicine, 1984
3. Aage Bohr, Physics, 1975
4. Ben Roy Mottelson, Physics, 1975
5. Johannes Vilhelm Jensen, Literature, 1944
6. Henrik Dam, Physiology or Medicine, 1943
7. Johannes Andreas Grib Fibiger, Physiology or Medicine, 1926
8. Niels Bohr, Physics, 1922
9. August Krogh, Physiology or Medicine, 1920
10. Karl Adolph Gjellerup, Literature, 1917
11. Henrik Pontoppidan, Literature, 1917
12. Fredrik Bajér, Peace, 1908
13. Niels Ryberg Finsen, *born on Faroe Islands*, Physiology or Medicine, 1903

East Timor

1. Carlos Filipe Ximenes Belo, Peace, 1996
2. José Ramos-Horta, Peace, 1996

Egypt

1. Mohamed El Baradei, Peace, 2005
2. Ahmed Zewail, Chemistry, 1999
3. Naguib Mahfouz, Literature, 1988
4. Anwar El Sadat, Peace, 1978

Faroe Islands

1. Niels Ryberg Finsen*, Physiology or Medicine, 1903

Finland

1. Martti Ahtisaari, Peace, 2008
2. Ragnar Granit*, Physiology or Medicine, 1967
3. Artturi Ilmari Virtanen, Chemistry, 1945
4. Frans Eemil Sillanpää, Literature, 1939

France

1. J. M. G. Le Clézio, Literature, 2008
2. Luc Montagnier, Physiology or Medicine, 2008
3. Françoise Barré-Sinoussi, Physiology or Medicine, 2008
4. Albert Fert, Physics, 2007
5. Yves Chauvin, Chemistry, 2005
6. Gao Xingjian, *born in China*, Literature, 2000
7. Claude Cohen-Tannoudji, *born in Algeria*, Physics, 1997
8. Georges Charpak, Physics, 1992
9. Pierre-Gilles de Gennes, Physics, 1991
10. Maurice Allais, Economics, 1988
11. Jean-Marie Lehn, Chemistry, 1987
12. Claude Simon, *born on Madagascar*, Literature, 1985
13. Gerard Debreu, Economics, 1983
14. Jean Dausset, Physiology or Medicine, 1980
15. Roger Guillemin*, Physiology or Medicine, 1977
16. Seán MacBride*, Peace, 1974
17. Louis Néel, Physics, 1970
18. René Cassin, Peace, 1968
19. Alfred Kastler, Physics, 1966
20. François Jacob, Physiology or Medicine, 1965
21. Jacques Monod, Physiology or Medicine, 1965
22. André Lwoff, Physiology or Medicine, 1965
23. Jean-Paul Sartre, Literature, 1964 (declined the prize)
24. Saint-John Perse, Literature, 1960
25. Albert Camus, *born in Algeria*, Literature, 1957
26. Andre Frederic Cournand, Physiology or Medicine, 1956
27. François Mauriac, Literature, 1952
28. Léon Jouhaux, Peace, 1951
29. André Gide, Literature, 1947
30. Roger Martin du Gard, Literature, 1937
31. Frédéric Joliot, Chemistry, 1935
32. Irène Joliot-Curie, Chemistry, 1935

33. Ivan Bunin, *born in Russia*, Literature, 1933
34. Charles Nicolle, Physiology or Medicine, 1928
35. Henri Bergson, Literature, 1927
36. Ferdinand Buisson, Peace, 1927
37. Aristide Briand, Peace, 1926
38. Jean-Baptiste Perrin, Physics, 1926
39. Anatole France, Literature, 1921
40. Léon Bourgeois, Peace, 1920
41. Romain Rolland, Literature, 1915
42. Charles Richet, Physiology or Medicine, 1913
43. Alexis Carrel, Medicine, 1912
44. Paul Sabatier, Chemistry, 1912
45. Victor Grignard, Chemistry, 1912
46. Marie Curie, *born in then Russian Empire, now Poland*, Chemistry, 1911
47. Paul-Henri-Benjamin d'Estournelles de Constant, Peace, 1909
48. Gabriel Lippmann*, *born in Luxembourg*, Physics, 1908
49. Alphonse Laveran, Physiology or Medicine, 1907
50. Louis Renault, Peace, 1907
51. Henri Moissan, Chemistry, 1906
52. Frédéric Mistral, Literature, 1904
53. Antoine Henri Becquerel, Physics, 1903
54. Pierre Curie, Physics, 1903
55. Marie Curie, *born in then Russian Empire, now Poland*, Physics, 1903
56. Frédéric Passy, Peace, 1901
57. Sully Prudhomme, Literature, 1901

Germany

1. Herta Müller, *born in Romania*, Literature, 2009
2. Harald zur Hausen, Physiology or Medicine, 2008
3. Gerhard Ertl, Chemistry, 2007
4. Peter Grünberg, *born in then Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia, now the Czech Republic*, Physics, 2007
5. Theodor W. Hänsch, Physics, 2005
6. Robert Aumann*, Economics, 2005
7. Wolfgang Ketterle, Physics, 2001
8. Herbert Kroemer, Physics, 2000
9. Günter Blobel*, Physiology or Medicine, 1999
10. Günter Grass, *born in then Free City of Danzig, now Poland*, Literature, 1999
11. Horst L. Störmer, Physics, 1998
12. Christiane Nüsslein-Volhard, Physiology or Medicine, 1995
13. Reinhard Selten, Economics, 1994
14. Bert Sakmann, Physiology or Medicine, 1991
15. Erwin Neher, Physiology or Medicine, 1991
16. Hans G. Dehmelt*, Physics, 1989
17. Wolfgang Paul, Physics, 1989
18. Johann Deisenhofer, Chemistry, 1988
19. Robert Huber, Chemistry, 1988
20. Hartmut Michel, Chemistry, 1988
21. Jack Steinberger*, Physics, 1988
22. J. Georg Bednorz, Physics, 1987
23. Ernst Ruska, Physics, 1986
24. Gerd Binnig, Physics, 1986
25. Klaus von Klitzing, Physics, 1985

26. Georges J.F. Köhler*, Physiology or Medicine, 1984
27. Georg Wittig, Chemistry, 1979
28. Arno Penzias*, Physics, 1978
29. Henry Kissinger*, Peace, 1973
30. Ernst Otto Fischer, Chemistry, 1973
31. Karl Ritter von Frisch, *born in then Austria-Hungary, now Austria*, Physiology or Medicine, 1973
32. Heinrich Böll, Literature, 1972
33. Gerhard Herzberg*, Chemistry, 1971
34. Willy Brandt, Peace, 1971
35. Bernard Katz*, Physiology or Medicine, 1970
36. Max Delbrück*, Physiology or Medicine, 1969
37. Manfred Eigen, Chemistry, 1967
38. Hans Albrecht Bethe*, Physics, 1967
39. Nelly Sachs*, Literature, 1966
40. Feodor Felix Konrad Lynen, Physiology or Medicine, 1964
41. Konrad Bloch*, Physiology or Medicine, 1964
42. Karl Ziegler, Chemistry, 1963
43. Maria Goeppert-Mayer*, Physics, 1963
44. J. Hans D. Jensen, Physics, 1963
45. Rudolf Mössbauer, Physics, 1961
46. Werner Forssmann, Physiology or Medicine, 1956
47. Max Born*, Physics 1954
48. Walther Bothe, Physics, 1954
49. Hermann Staudinger, Chemistry, 1953
50. Fritz Albert Lipmann*, Physiology or Medicine, 1953
51. Hans Adolf Krebs*, Physiology or Medicine, 1953
52. Albert Schweitzer*, Peace, 1952
53. Otto Diels, Chemistry, 1950
54. Kurt Alder, Chemistry, 1950
55. Herman Hesse*, Literature, 1946
56. Ernst Boris Chain*, Physiology or Medicine, 1945
57. Otto Hahn, Chemistry 1944
58. Otto Stern*, Physics, 1943
59. Adolf Butenandt, Chemistry, 1939
60. Gerhard Domagk, Physiology or Medicine, 1939
61. Richard Kuhn, *born in Austria* Chemistry 1938
62. Carl von Ossietzky, Peace, 1935
63. Hans Spemann, Physiology or Medicine, 1935
64. Werner Karl Heisenberg, Physics, 1932
65. Otto Heinrich Warburg, Physiology or Medicine, 1931
66. Carl Bosch, Chemistry 1931
67. Friedrich Bergius, Chemistry, 1931
68. Hans Fischer, Chemistry, 1930
69. Thomas Mann, Literature, 1929
70. Hans von Euler-Chelpin*, Chemistry, 1929
71. Adolf Otto Reinhold Windaus, Chemistry, 1928
72. Ludwig Quidde, Peace, 1927
73. Heinrich Otto Wieland, Chemistry, 1927
74. Gustav Stresemann, Peace, 1926
75. Richard Adolf Zsigmondy, *born in then Austrian Empire, now Austria*, Chemistry, 1925
76. James Franck, Physics, 1925
77. Gustav Ludwig Hertz, Physics, 1925
78. Otto Fritz Meyerhof, Physiology or Medicine, 1922
79. Albert Einstein, Physics, 1921

80. Walther Nernst, Chemistry, 1920
81. Johannes Stark, Physics, 1919
82. Fritz Haber, Chemistry 1918
83. Max Karl Ernst Ludwig Planck, Physics, 1918
84. Richard Willstätter, Chemistry, 1915
85. Max von Laue, Physics, 1914
86. Gerhart Hauptmann, *born in then Prussia, now Poland*, Literature, 1912
87. Wilhelm Wien, Physics, 1911
88. Otto Wallach, Chemistry, 1910
89. Albrecht Kossel, Physiology or Medicine, 1910
90. Paul Johann Ludwig Heyse, Literature, 1910
91. Karl Ferdinand Braun, Physics, 1909
92. Wilhelm Ostwald, *born in then Russia, now Latvia*, Chemistry, 1909
93. Rudolf Christoph Eucken, Literature, 1908
94. Paul Ehrlich, Physiology or Medicine, 1908
95. Eduard Buchner, Chemistry, 1907
96. Albert Abraham Michelson*, *born in then Prussia, now Poland*, Physics 1907
97. Robert Koch, Physiology or Medicine, 1905
98. Philipp Lenard, *born in then Austrian Empire, now Slovakia*, Physics, 1905
99. Adolf von Baeyer, Chemistry, 1905
100. Hermann Emil Fischer, Chemistry, 1902
101. Theodor Mommsen, *born in then Denmark*, Literature, 1902
102. Emil Adolf von Behring, Physiology or Medicine, 1901
103. Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen, Physics, 1901

Ghana

1. Kofi Annan, Peace, 2001

Greece

1. Odysseas Elytis, Literature, 1979
2. Giorgos Seferis, Literature, 1963

Guatemala

1. Rigoberta Menchú, Peace, 1992
2. Miguel Ángel Asturias, Literature, 1967

Hong Kong

1. Charles K. Kao, Physics, 2009

Hungary

1. Avram Hershko*, Chemistry, 2004
2. Imre Kertész, Literature, 2002
3. George Andrew Olah* (György Oláh), Chemistry, 1994
4. John Harsanyi*, Economics, 1994
5. John C. Polányi, Chemistry, 1986
6. Dennis Gabor* (Dénes Gábor), Physics, 1971

7. Eugene Wigner* (Jenő Wigner), Physics, 1963
8. Georg von Békésy* (György Békésy), Physiology or Medicine, 1961
9. George de Hevesy (György Hevesy), Chemistry, 1943
10. Leopold Ružička*, born in Croatia, Hungary (to 1920), Chemistry, 1939
11. Albert Szent-Györgyi, Physiology or Medicine, 1937
12. Richard Adolf Zsigmondy, Chemistry, 1925
13. Robert Bárány, Physiology or Medicine, 1914
14. Fülöp von Lénárd, Physics, 1905

Iceland

1. Halldór Laxness, Literature, 1955

India

Main article: Nobel laureates of India

1. Venkatraman Ramakrishnan*, Chemistry, 2009
2. Amartya Sen, Economics, 1998
3. Subrahmanyam Chandrasekhar*, Physics, 1983
4. Mother Teresa, *born in then Ottoman Empire, now Macedonia*, Peace, 1979
5. Har Gobind Khorana*, Medicine, 1968
6. C. V. Raman, Physics, 1930
7. Rabindranath Tagore, Literature, 1913
8. Rudyard Kipling*, Literature, 1907
9. Ronald Ross*, Physiology or Medicine, 1902

Iran

1. Doris Lessing*, Literature, 2007
2. Shirin Ebadi, Peace, 2003

Ireland

1. Séamus Heaney, Literature, 1995
2. Seán MacBride, *born in France*, Peace, 1974
3. Samuel Beckett, Literature, 1969
4. Ernest Walton, Physics, 1951
5. George Bernard Shaw*, Literature, 1925
6. William Butler Yeats, Literature, 1923

Israel

1. Ada E. Yonath, Chemistry, 2009
2. Robert Aumann, *born in Germany*, Economics, 2005
3. Aaron Ciechanover, Chemistry, 2004
4. Avram Hershko, *born in Hungary*, Chemistry, 2004
5. Daniel Kahneman, Economics, 2002
6. Yitzhak Rabin, Peace, 1994
7. Shimon Peres, *born in then Poland, now Belarus*, Peace, 1994
8. Menachem Begin, *born in then Poland, now Belarus*, Peace, 1978

9. Shmuel Yosef Agnon, *born in then Austria-Hungary, now Ukraine*, Literature, 1966

Italy

1. Mario Capecchi*, Physiology or Medicine, 2007
2. Riccardo Giacconi*, Physics, 2002
3. Dario Fo, Literature, 1997
4. Rita Levi-Montalcini, Physiology or Medicine, 1986
5. Franco Modigliani, Economics, 1985
6. Carlo Rubbia, Physics, 1984
7. Renato Dulbecco*, Physiology or Medicine, 1975
8. Eugenio Montale, Literature, 1975
9. Salvador Luria*, Physiology or Medicine, 1969
10. Giulio Natta, Chemistry, 1963
11. Salvatore Quasimodo, Literature, 1959
12. Emilio G. Segrè, Physics, 1959
13. Daniel Bovet, *born in Switzerland*, Physiology or Medicine, 1957
14. Enrico Fermi, Physics, 1938
15. Luigi Pirandello, Literature, 1934
16. Grazia Deledda, Literature, 1926
17. Guglielmo Marconi, Physics, 1909
18. Ernesto Teodoro Moneta, Peace, 1907
19. Giosuè Carducci, Literature, 1906
20. Camillo Golgi, Physiology or Medicine, 1906

Japan

Main article: List of Japanese Nobel laureates

1. Osamu Shimomura*, Chemistry, 2008
2. Makoto Kobayashi, Physics, 2008
3. Toshihide Maskawa, Physics, 2008
4. Yoichiro Nambu*, Physics, 2008
5. Masatoshi Koshiha, Physics, 2002
6. Koichi Tanaka, Chemistry, 2002
7. Ryoji Noyori, Chemistry, 2001
8. Hideki Shirakawa, Chemistry, 2000
9. Kenzaburō Ōe, Literature, 1994
10. Susumu Tonegawa, Physiology or Medicine, 1987
11. Kenichi Fukui, Chemistry, 1981
12. Eisaku Satō, Peace, 1974
13. Leo Esaki, Physics, 1973
14. Yasunari Kawabata, Literature, 1968
15. Sin-Itiro Tomonaga, Physics, 1965
16. Hideki Yukawa, Physics, 1949

Kenya

1. Wangari Maathai, Peace, 2004

Korea, South

1. Kim Dae-jung, Peace, 2000
2. Charles J. Pedersen*, Chemistry, 1987

Latvia

1. Wilhelm Ostwald, Chemistry, 1909

Lithuania

1. Aaron Klug*, Chemistry, 1982

Macedonia

1. Mother Teresa*, *born in then Ottoman Empire*, Peace, 1979

Mexico

1. Mario J. Molina*, Chemistry, 1995
2. Octavio Paz, Literature, 1990
3. Alfonso García Robles, Peace, 1982

Myanmar (Burma)

1. Aung San Suu Kyi, Peace, 1991

Netherlands

1. Martinus J. G. Veltman, Physics, 1999
2. Gerardus 't Hooft, Physics, 1999
3. Paul J. Crutzen, Chemistry, 1995
4. Simon van der Meer, Physics, 1984
5. Nicolaas Bloembergen*, Physics, 1981
6. Tjalling Koopmans, Economics, 1975
7. Nikolaas Tinbergen*, Physiology or Medicine, 1973
8. Jan Tinbergen, Economics, 1969
9. Frits Zernike, Physics, 1953
10. Peter Debye, Chemistry, 1936
11. Christiaan Eijkman, Physiology or Medicine, 1929
12. Willem Einthoven, Physiology or Medicine, 1924
13. Heike Kamerlingh Onnes, Physics, 1913
14. Tobias Asser, Peace, 1911
15. Johannes Diderik van der Waals, Physics, 1910
16. Pieter Zeeman, Physics, 1902
17. Hendrik Lorentz, Physics, 1902
18. Jacobus Henricus van 't Hoff, Chemistry, 1901

New Zealand

1. Alan MacDiarmid*, Chemistry, 2000
2. Maurice Wilkins*, Physiology or Medicine, 1962
3. Ernest Rutherford*, Chemistry, 1908

Nigeria

1. Wole Soyinka, Literature, 1986

Norway

1. Finn E. Kydland, Economics, 2004
2. Trygve Haavelmo, Economics, 1989
3. Ivar Giaever, Physics, 1973
4. Ragnar Anton Kittil Frisch, Economics, 1969
5. Odd Hassel, Chemistry, 1969
6. Lars Onsager, Chemistry, 1968
7. Sigrid Undset, Literature, 1928
8. Fridtjof Nansen, Peace, 1922
9. Christian Lous Lange, Peace, 1921
10. Knut Hamsun, Literature, 1920
11. Bjørnstjerne Bjørnson, Literature, 1903

Pakistan

1. Abdus Salam, Physics, 1979

Palestine

1. Yasser Arafat, *born in Egypt*, Peace, 1994

Poland

1. Wisława Szymborska, Literature, 1996
2. Joseph Rotblat*, Peace, 1995
3. Georges Charpak*, *born in now Ukraine*, Physics, 1992
4. Lech Wałęsa, Peace, 1983
5. Roald Hoffmann*, *born in now Ukraine*, Chemistry, 1981
6. Czesław Miłosz, Literature, 1980
7. Isaac Bashevis Singer*, Literature, 1978
8. Tadeus Reichstein*, Physiology or Medicine, 1950
9. Władysław Reymont, Literature, 1924
10. Marie Skłodowska-Curie*, Chemistry, 1911
11. Henryk Sienkiewicz, Literature, 1905
12. Marie Skłodowska-Curie*, Physics, 1903

Portugal

1. José de Sousa Saramago, Literature, 1998

2. António Caetano de Abreu Freire Egas Moniz, Physiology or Medicine, 1949

Romania

1. Herta Müller*, Literature, 2009
2. Elie Wiesel*, Peace, 1986
3. George E. Palade*, Physiology or Medicine, 1974

Russia

1. Leonid Hurwicz*, Economics, 2007
2. Alexei A. Abrikosov, Physics, 2003
3. Vitaly Ginzburg, Physics, 2003
4. Zhores Ivanovich Alferov, Physics, 2000
5. Mikhail Sergeevich Gorbachev, Peace, 1990
6. Iosif Aleksandrovich Brodsky*, Literature, 1987
7. Pyotr Leonidovich Kapitsa, Physics, 1978
8. Ilya Prigogine*, Chemistry, 1977
9. Andrei Dmitrievich Sakharov, Peace, 1975
10. Leonid Vitalyevich Kantorovich, Economics, 1975
11. Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Literature, 1970
12. Michail Sholokhov, Literature, 1965
13. Nicolay G. Basov, Physics, 1964
14. Aleksandr M. Prokhorov, *born in Australia*, Physics, 1964
15. Lev Davidovich Landau, Physics, 1962
16. Boris Pasternak, Literature, 1958 (forced to decline)
17. Pavel Alekseyevich Cherenkov, Physics, 1958
18. Igor Yevgenyevich Tamm, Physics, 1958
19. Ilya Mikhailovich Frank, Physics, 1958
20. Nikolay Nikolayevich Semyonov, Chemistry, 1956
21. Ivan Bunin*, Literature, 1933
22. Ilya Ilyich Mechnikov, Physiology or Medicine, 1908
23. Ivan Petrovich Pavlov, Physiology or Medicine, 1904

St Lucia

1. Derek Walcott, Literature, 1992
2. Sir Arthur Lewis*, Economics, 1979

Slovakia

1. Philipp Lenard*, Physics, 1905

Slovenia

1. Friderik Pregl*, *born in then Austria-Hungary*, Chemistry, 1923

South Africa

1. J. M. Coetzee, Literature, 2003

2. Sydney Brenner*, Physiology or Medicine, 2002
3. F.W. de Klerk, Peace, 1993
4. Nelson Mandela, Peace, 1993
5. Nadine Gordimer, Literature, 1991
6. Desmond Tutu, Peace, 1984
7. Allan M. Cormack*, Physiology or Medicine, 1979
8. Albert Lutuli, Peace, 1960
9. Max Theiler, Physiology or Medicine, 1951

Spain

1. Camilo José Cela, Literature, 1989
2. Vicente Aleixandre, Literature, 1977
3. Severo Ochoa*, Physiology or Medicine, 1959
4. Juan Ramón Jiménez, Literature, 1956
5. Jacinto Benavente, Literature, 1922
6. Santiago Ramón y Cajal, Physiology or Medicine, 1906
7. José Echegaray, Literature, 1904

Sweden

1. Arvid Carlsson, Physiology or Medicine, 2000
2. Alva Myrdal, Peace, 1982
3. Sune Bergström, Physiology or Medicine, 1982
4. Bengt I. Samuelsson, Physiology or Medicine, 1982
5. Kai Siegbahn, Physics, 1981
6. Torsten Wiesel*, Physiology or Medicine, 1981
7. Eyvind Johnson, Literature, 1974
8. Harry Martinson, Literature, 1974
9. Bertil Ohlin, Economics, 1977
10. Gunnar Myrdal, Economics, 1974
11. Ulf von Euler, Physiology or Medicine, 1970
12. Hannes Alfvén, Physics, 1970
13. Ragnar Granit, *born in Finland*, Physiology or Medicine, 1967
14. Nelly Sachs, *born in Germany*, Literature, 1966
15. Dag Hammarskjöld, Peace, 1961 (posthumously)
16. Pär Lagerkvist, Literature, 1951
17. Arne Tiselius, Chemistry, 1948
18. Erik Axel Karlfeldt, Literature, 1931
19. Nathan Söderblom, Peace, 1930
20. Hans von Euler-Chelpin, *born in Germany*, Chemistry, 1929
21. Theodor Svedberg, Chemistry, 1926
22. Karl Manne Siegbahn, Physics, 1924
23. Hjalmar Branting, Peace, 1921
24. Carl Gustaf Verner von Heidenstam, Literature, 1916
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- List of Nobel laureates
- List of female Nobel laureates
- List of Nobel laureates by country per capita
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